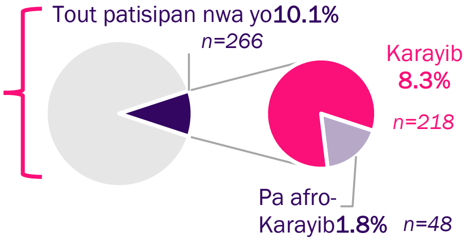
Rapò Kominotè Evalyasyon Resous ak Bezwen nan Sante Kominotè pou Kansè (Community Health Resources and Needs Assessment, CHRNA)

Ameriken Nwa ak Afro-Karayibeyen yo

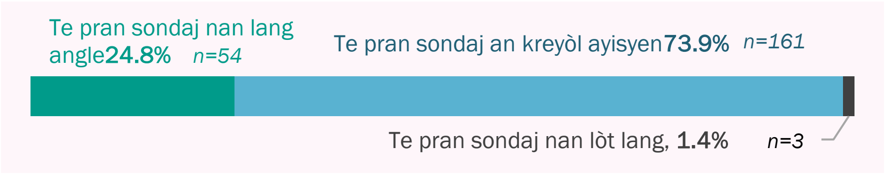
Objektif sondaj 2021-22 Cancer CHRNA a se te pou idantifye faktè konsènan diferans nan kansè ak resous ki disponib pami popilasyon rasyal ak etnik minorite ak imigran yo nan Zòn Sèvis Perlmutter Cancer Center NYU Langone a (mwatye pi ba nan Manhattan ak tout Brooklyn, Queens, e Long Island).

Pami patisipan Nwa yo, Ameriken Afro-Karayib yo te gen plizyè echantiyon pou asire yon echantiyon ki gwo ase. Pifò Ameriken Afro-Karayibeyen ki te reponn sondaj la an Kreyòl Ayisyen se Ameriken orijin ayisyen.

Karakteristik Patisipan Nwa Ameriken nan Cancer CHRNA yo



Lang sondaj la pami patisipan Afwo-Karayibeyen Ameriken Cancer CHRNA



	Nwa Anjeneral (n = 266)	Afwo-Karayibeyen (n=218)	Karayibeyen: Sondaj EN (n=54)	Karayibeyen: Sondaj HT (n = 161)
Laj, medyàn (Kategori)	36 (18, 83)	36 (18, 83)	36 (18, 74)	35 (18, 83)
Fanm	66.7	65.1	69.8	63.1
Edikasyon				
Mwens ke lekòl segondè	14.1	13.5	11.1	14.6
Lekòl Segondè/Enpe kolèj	45.2	45.1	46.3	44.3
Gradye nan kolèj	40.7	41.4	42.6	41.1
Marye/Ap viv avèk patnè	33.7	35.2	18.5	40.3
Moun ki fèt aletranje	66.4	77.6	69.8	80.4

% granmoun ki pa gen asirans ki gen laj 18-65 lane

Kle

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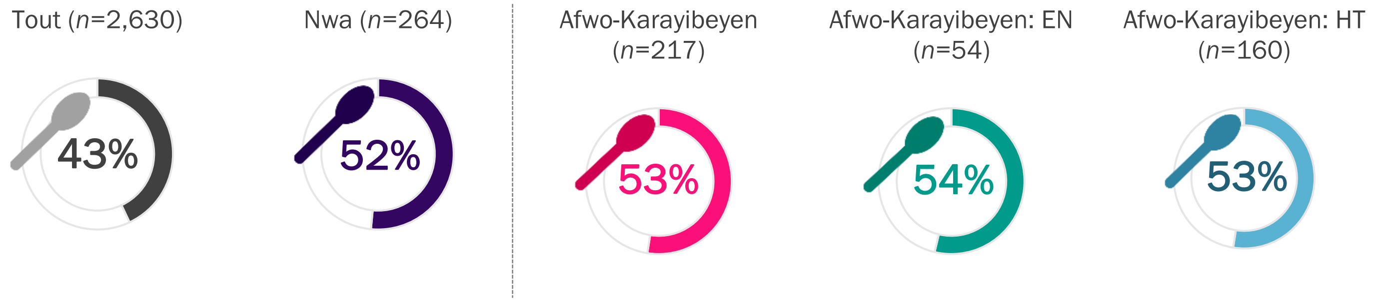
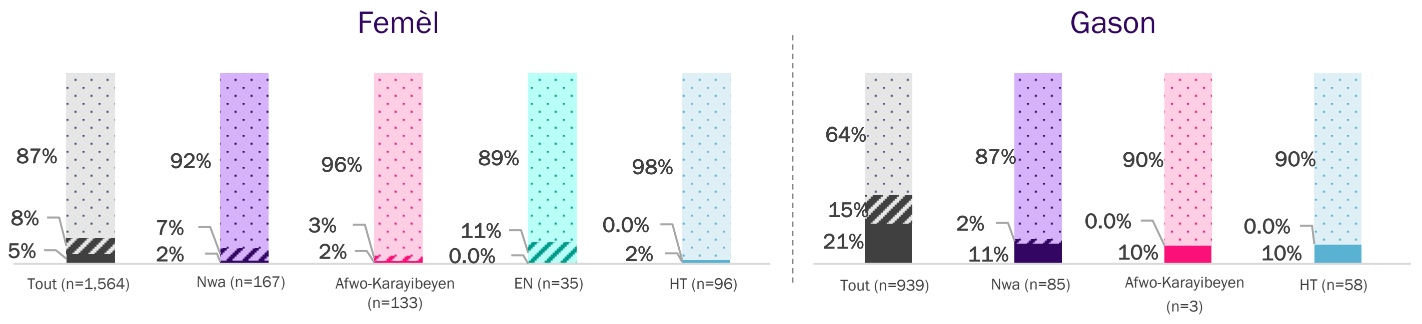
Ensekirite Alimantè [1]



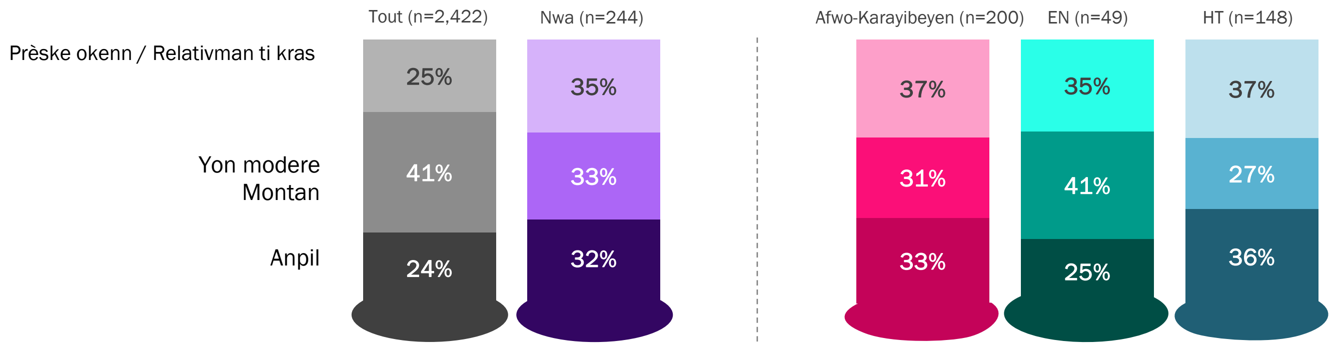
Fimen



Gwosè echantiyon an pa te sifi pou montre % fimen pami gason Ameriken Afro-Karayibeyen yo ki te reponn sondaj la an Anglè.

Estrès [2]

Estrès ki te santi pandan mwa ki sot pase a



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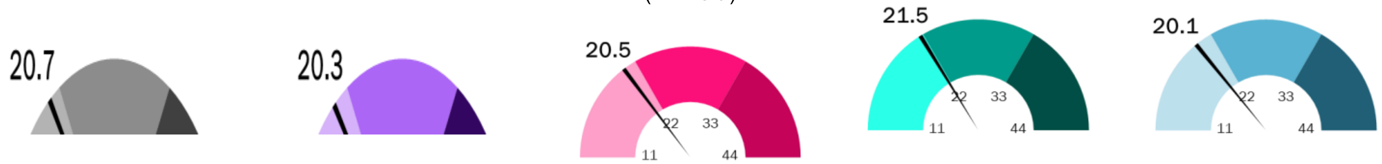
Solitid [3, 4]

Tout (*n*=2,295) | Nwa (*n*=234) | Afwo-Karayibeyen (*n*=190) | EN (*n*=48) | HT (*n*=140)



Eskò solitid posib yo varye ant 11 ak 44, avèk pi gwo eskò yo ki endike pi gwo solitid

Swen Sante

% ki te rapòte te gen yon moman nan 12 mwa ki sot pase yo kote yo te bezwen wè yon doktè men yo pa te kapab akòz pri a

Tout	Nwa	Afwo-Karayibeyen	EN	HT
19%	62%	24%	28%	21%
(*n*=2,615)	(*n*=264)	(*n*=216)	(*n*=54)	(*n*=159)

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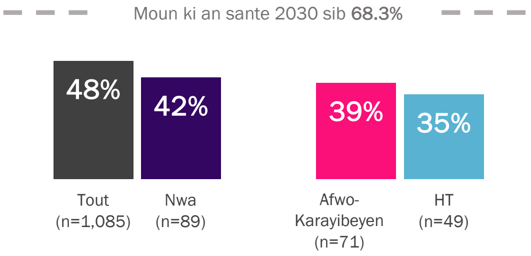
Depistaj pou Kansè

Depistaj (CRC) kansè kolorektal [5]

Granmoun ki gen laj 45-75 lane ki te resevwa yon tès depistaj pou CRC nan peryòd tan ki rekòmande a



Rekòmandasyon ki baze sou direktiv USPSTF; 1) yon tès san kache nan poupou (Fecal Occult Blood Test, FOBT) nan ane ki sot pase a; 2) yon sigmoyidoskopi nan 5 ane ki sot pase yo; oswa 3) yon kolonoskopi nan 10 dènye ane yo.

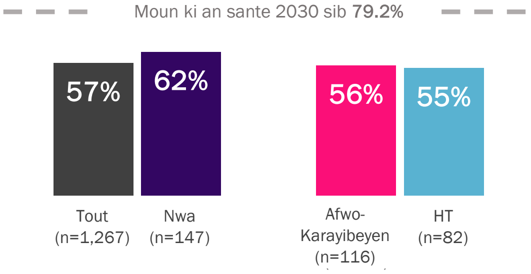
Depistaj pou kansè nan tete [6,7]

Fanm ki gen laj 40-75 lane ki te resevwa yon mamogram nan ane ki sot pase a

Rekòmandasyon ki baze sou direktiv Kolèj Ameriken Obstetrisyen ak Jinekològ, ki pa koresponn ak objektif referans Healthy People 2030 ki se 80.3% (pami fanm ki gen laj 50-74 lane ki resevwa yon mamogram nan 2 dènye ane yo, direktiv USPSTF).

Deteksyon kansè nan kòl matris [8]

Fanm ki gen laj 21-65 lane ki te resevwa yon tès Pap lontan twa (3) ane



Rekòmandasyon ki baze sou direktiv Kolèj Ameriken Obstetrisyen ak Jinekològ.

Remak:

Gwosè echantiyon an pa te gwo ase pou montre nenpòt to tès depistaj kansè pami patisipan Karayibeyen yo ki te reponn sondaj la an Anglè.
Gwosè echantiyon an pa te ase gwo pou montre % ki te deja resevwa yon tès PSA pou nenpòt gwoup Nwa Ameriken.

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Remèsiman

Rechèch ki rapòte nan piblikasyon sa a te soutni an pati pa Enstiti Nasyonal pou Kansè nan Enstiti Nasyonal Sante, nimewo sibvansyon P30CA016087, Sant pou Kontwòl ak Prevansyon Maladi (Rezo sansibilizasyon pou kansè nan Vil New York nan katye yo pou ekite ak tradiksyon kominotè) nimewo sibvansyon U01DP006643, Rezo Rechèch Prevansyon ak Kontwòl Kansè nimewo sibvansyon U48 DP006396, Lauren Sands ak James Ryan III ak Sands Family Supporting Foundation, Inc., ak Dune Road Foundation, Inc. Kontni rapò sa a se responsablite otè yo sèlman epi li pa nesesèman reprezante opinyon ofisyèl ajans finansman yo. Nou ta renmen remèsye pèsonèlman moun ak gwoup annapre la yo: 1) travayè sante kominotè yo, entèn yo, ak estaf nou an: Alice Liang, Alzahraa Ahmed, Alexandr Trifonov, Abiha Kazmi, Ana Sikharulidze, Reem Ali, Cecilia Chabani, Kimberly Charles, Kunika Chahal, Lifang Chen, Sumbal Marry, Yaena Song; epi 2) Konsèy Konsiltatif Kominotè Perlmutter Cancer Center pou tan yo, lidèchip ak direksyon yo nan pwojè a; epi rezo patnè kominotè ak defans nou yo: American Cancer Society, Arab-American Family Support Center, CAMBA, Arthur Ashe Institute for Urban Health, Caribbean Women's Health Association, Center for Family Life, Chinese-American Planning Council, HealthFirst, Depatman Sante ak Ijyèn Mantal NYC, RiseBoro Community Partnership, SHARE Cancer Support, ak Women's Empowerment Coalition of NYC. Finalman, n ap remèsye patnè kominotè nou yo ki te gide nou pandan tout pwosesis la: Brooklyn Center for Quality Life, Haitian Americans United for Progress, RUSA LGBTQ+, Edith and Carl Marks Jewish Community House of Bensonhurst, NORC Program of the Shorefront YM-YWHA, Brighton Neighborhood Association, Asian Americans for Equality, Korean Community Services, Salam Arabic Lutheran Church, Happy Family Social Adult Day Care Center, ak South Asian Council for Social Services. Ikòn nan riyanto r, iconeu, Tahsin Tahil, Jenie Tomboc, iconoci, resty_agnesia, Sophia, Peter van Driel, & iconsmind.com via The Noun Project.

Sitasyon ki sigjere: Nguyễn CH, Wyatt LC, Yusuf Y, Foster V, Sifuentes S, Trinh-Shevrin C, Kwon SC, Laura and Isaac Perlmutter Cancer Center nan NYU Langone Health – Yon Sant Konplè pou Kansè NCI deziyen. Rapò Kominotè Evalyasyon Resous ak Bezwen nan Sante Kominotè pou Kansè (Community Health Resources and Needs Assessment, CHRNA): Ameriken Nwa ak Afro-Karayibeyen yo. Mas 2024.

Kle

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Tout patisipan Nwa Ameriken yo

Patisipan Afro-Karayibeyen yo

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